

# Research





### **MARCH 2020**

**Project Title:** Responder – Transition Phase

Task Number: 3098

Start Date: June 21, 2017

**Completion Date:** September 30, 2019

Task Manager:

Melissa Clark Transportation Engineer (Electrical) melissa.clark@dot.ca.gov

## **Responder – Transition Phase**

Responder system allows Caltrans first responders to collect and share at scene information quickly and efficiently.

#### WHAT IS THE NEED?

California Department of Transportation (Caltrans) maintenance staff is a responder to incidents on the state roadways. They must collect information, determine the appropriate response, and access and manage resources at-scene. Currently, Caltrans does not have an efficient means to collect atscene incident information and share this information with the Transportation Management Center (TMC), and other emergency responders.

In most districts, incident responders rely on voice communications to exchange information. However, Caltrans rural districts lack the ability to distribute incident support information to responders via data networks. Such information could better prepare responders for incident support, provide assistance for incident management, and guide responders in making safe and sound decisions. These rural districts have areas with no communication availability, such as two-way radio communication and/or cellular coverage.

Caltrans needs a communication tool for incident responders to allow photos, drawings, weather information, and maps to be shared between responders and a TMC during an incident via cellular, satellite, or other forms of communications, that will work anywhere in the State.

#### WHAT WAS OUR GOAL?

The Responder system allows incident responders to collect and share at-scene information quickly and efficiently. It is especially valuable in:



Caltrans provides a safe, sustainable, integrated and efficient transportation system to enhance California's economy and livability.

ADA Notice: For individuals with sensory disabilities, this document is available in alternate formats. For information call (916) 654-8899 or 711 TTY or write Caltrans Division of Research, Innovation and System Information, P.O. Box 942873, Sacramento, CA 94273-0001.



**Responder – Transition Phase** 

Research Results

- Major incidents such as landslides, floods, and earthquakes, where the damage could be extensive.
- Remote rural areas where communication is often limited to voice, and coverage is sparse.
- When the incident responder is new or inexperienced in responding to certain situations.

#### WHAT DID WE DO?

The researchers at the University of California, Davis Advanced Highway Maintenance and Construction Technology (AHMCT) Research Center have finalized the third generation of the Responder system. This prototype communication tool integrates hardware, software, and communications to provide incident responders, particularly those in rural areas, with sparse communication coverage, with a user-friendly interface to accurately collect and communicate at-scene information with their managers and the TMC. The incident responder uses a smart device such as a tablet or smartphone to operate the Responder system.

Unique features of Responder include ability for users to capture, annotate, and transmit images. Using Global Positioning System readings, the system automatically downloads local weather, retrieves maps and aerial photos, and pinpoints the responder's location. By simply clicking on the "Send" button, an email message is automatically composed and sent to the TMC or other parties.

The system connects to the most efficient and available service (cellular, satellite, or other). It uses cellular where it can, and satellite in areas with no other communications, and allows responders to concentrate on work at the scene without burdening them with data input and reporting.

#### WHAT WAS THE OUTCOME?

The Responder system was beta-tested in various Caltrans Districts: Lassen and Siskiyou region; Sacramento region; Bay Area; and Mono and Inyo region. The Caltrans field staff provided positive feedback, which reiterated the purpose of the Responder system, which is meant to be a useful tool for field maintenance first responders, potentially an improvement in health, life, or safety during a serious incident.

The Responder prototype system will be transitioned from AHMCT to a third-party vendor to enhance and upgrade the Responder system that is not covered during this phase, purchase the off-the-shelf equipment for additional Responder system units, reproduce the software and hardware for the additional Responder system, and deploy those Responder systems into the 12 Caltrans Districts. Caltrans Division of Maintenance is sponsoring the next phase.

#### WHAT IS THE BENEFIT?

The Responder system allows responder to utilize resources effectively by:

- Supporting the ability to evaluate what is happening at the scene from a maintenance station or TMC without extended delay.
- Sending correct employees and equipment to the incident, based on initial information that can be seen in the photo(s) and/or report(s) submitted by staff at the incident scene.
- Providing real-time information to other staff, such as Public Information Office, who may have to answer to outside agencies regarding what is happening at the incident.

The contents of this document reflect the views of the authors, who are responsible for the facts and accuracy of the data presented herein. The contents do not necessarily reflect the official views or policies of the California Department of Transportation, the State of California, or the Federal Highway Administration. This document does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation. No part of this publication should be construed as an endorsement for a commercial product, manufacturer, contractor, or consultant. Any trade names or photos of commercial products appearing in this document are for clarity only.





#### LEARN MORE

- http://ahmct.ucdavis.edu/projects/responder/
- https://dot.ca.gov/-/media/dot-media/ programs/research-innovation-systeminformation/documents/research-notes/ task3613-rns-5-19-a11y.pdf

#### **IMAGE**



Image 1: Responder System Overview

The contents of this document reflect the views of the authors, who are responsible for the facts and accuracy of the data presented herein. The contents do not necessarily reflect the official views or policies of the California Department of Transportation, the State of California, or the Federal Highway Administration. This document does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation. No part of this publication should be construed as an endorsement for a commercial product, manufacturer, contractor, or consultant. Any trade names or photos of commercial products appearing in this document are for clarity only.